





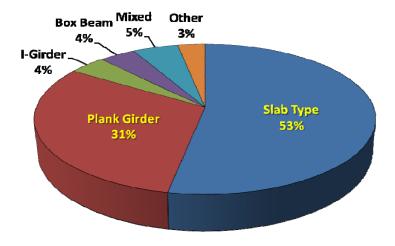
# **Bridge Maintenance**



Civil Engineer, Bureau of Bridge Construction

**Department of Highways** 

Ministry of Transport, Thailand



Wednesday, August 17, 2016

### PRESENTATION OUTLINE

- Introduction to Bridge Structure
- DOH's Responsibility on Bridge Maintenance
- Bridge Inspection
- \* Bridge Maintenance, Rehabilitation & Strengthening
- **❖** Bridge Maintenance and Management System

# Introduction to Bridge Structure

# Type of Bridges

- Short Span Bridge: 5 ~ 15 m.

- Long Span Bridge: > 15 ~ 30 m.

- Extra Long Span Bridge: > 30 m.

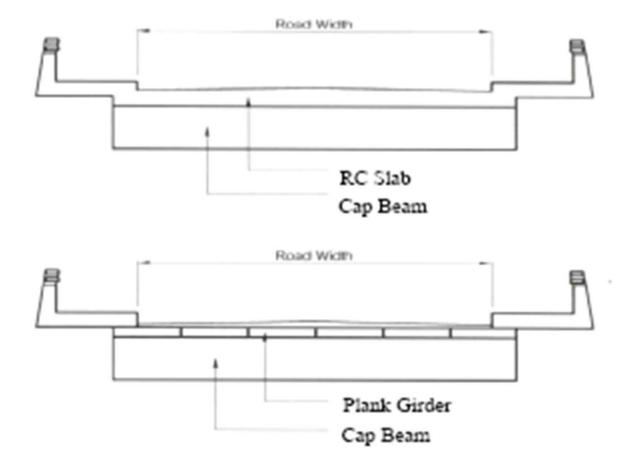
- Superstructure

- Substructure

- Foundation

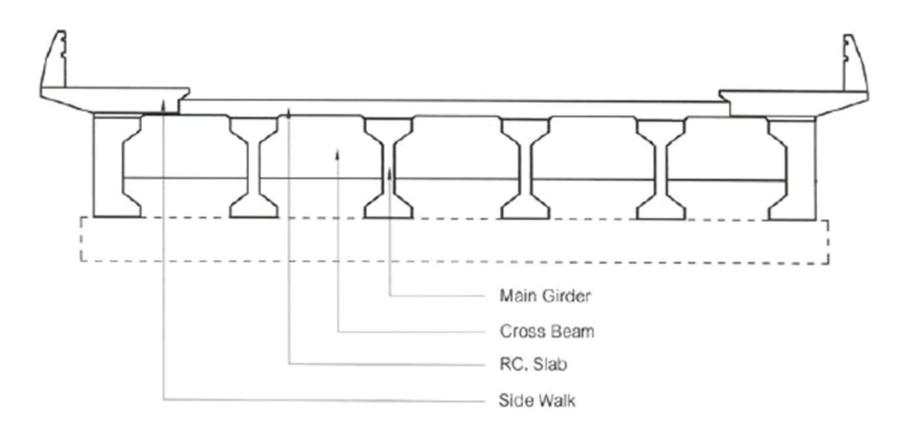
- Superstructure
  - Slab
  - Sidewalk
  - Railing
  - Cross Beam, Main Girder
  - Bearing

- Superstructure



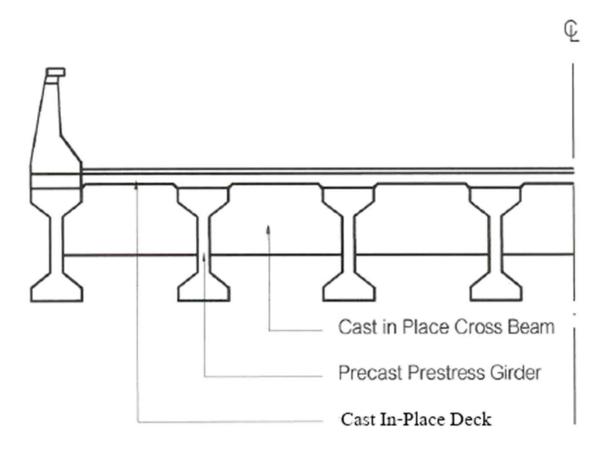
Superstructure of R.C. Bridge Slab Type

- Superstructure



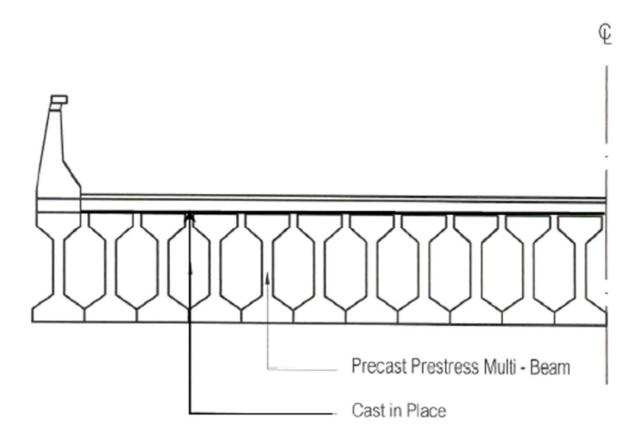
Superstructure of Girder Type, Maximum span 20 m.

- Superstructure



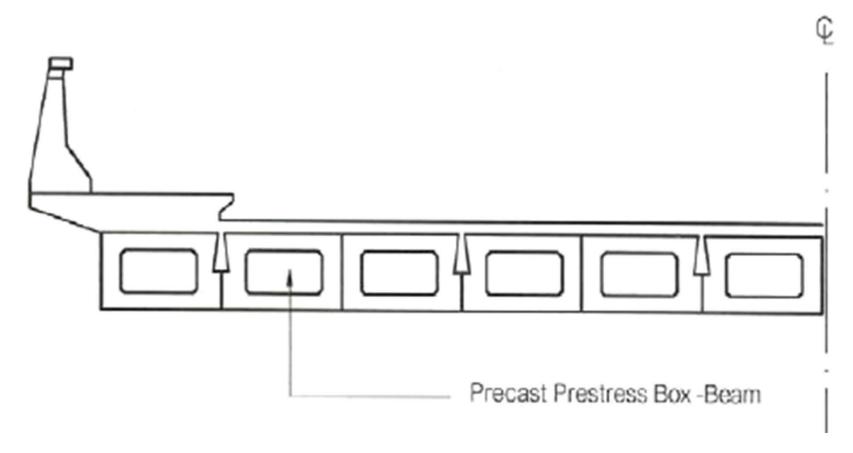
Superstructure of R.C. Bridge Girder Type, Maximum span > 20 m.

- Superstructure



Superstructure of Multi-Beam Type, Maximum span 30 m.

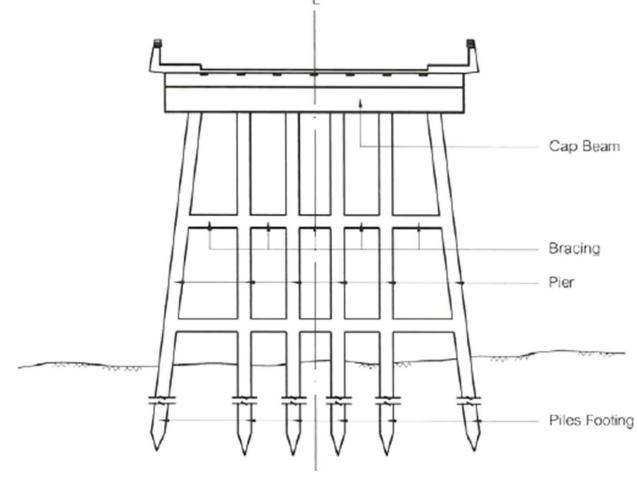
- Superstructure



Superstructure of Box-Beam Type, Maximum span 20 m.

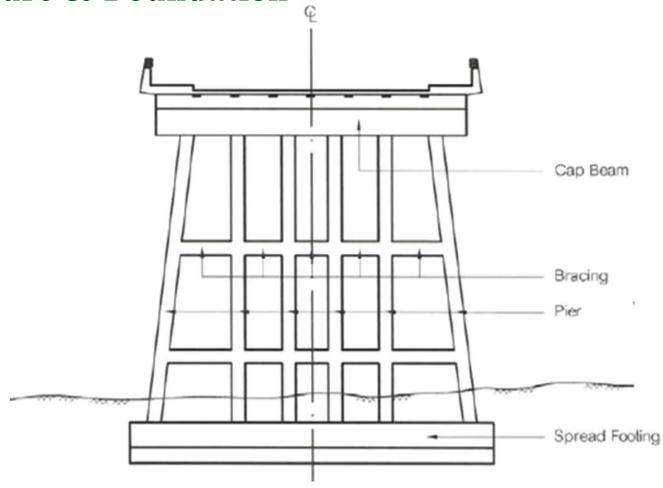
- Substructure: under the Bearing part
  - Cap Beam
  - Pier, Pier Shaft
  - Column
- Foundation

- Substructure & Foundation ©



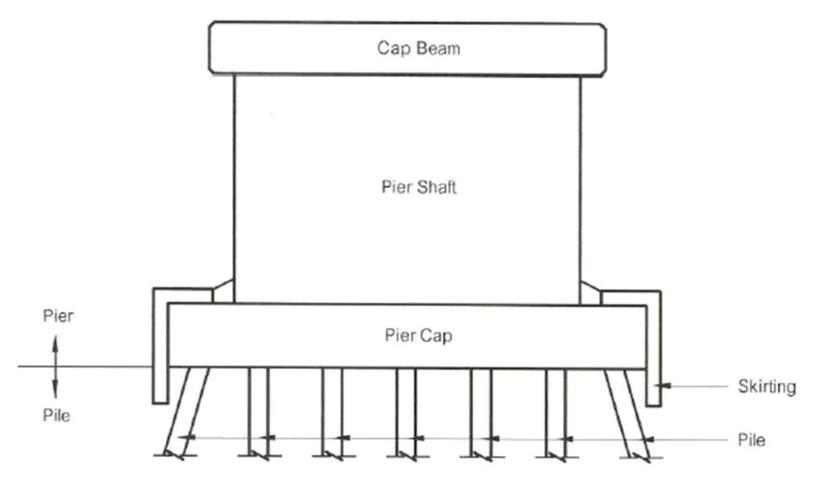
Substructure & Foundation of Pile Footing

- Substructure & Foundation



Substructure & Foundation of Spread Footing

- Substructure & Foundation



Substructure & Foundation of P.C. Box-Girder, span 20 m.

# DOH's Responsibility on Bridge Maintenance

#### **Director General** Office of Internal Audit Deputy Director General for Maintenance - Bureau of Highways Maintenance Deputy Director General for Administration - Bureau of Highways 8, 9, 10 and 13 - Office of the Secretary - Finance Division Deputy Director General for Engineering - Personnel Division - Legal Division - Bureau of Materials Analysis and Inspection - Office of Medical - Training Division - Office of Public Sector Development - Information Division - Public Relations Center - Loan and Fund Control Division - Inter-City Motorways and Concession Office - Office of Highways Standard - Bureau of Highways 15 - Bureau of Highways 2 Deputy Director General for Operations Chief Engineer for Research and Development - Bureau of Mechanical and Communication - Bureau of Right Of Ways - Bureau of Road Research and Development - Procurement Division - Bureau of Highways 6 - Road Construction Center - Bureau of Highways 7 Chief Engineer for Maintenance Chief Engineer for Traffic Safety - Highways Police Division - Office of Road Landscape architecture - Bureau of Safety Facility - Office of Truck Weigh Control - Bureau of Highways 4 - Bureau of Highways 1, 11, 12 and 14

### Chief Engineer for Planning

- Bureau of Planning
- Bureau of Highways 5

### Chief Engineer for Location and Design

- Bureau of Location and Design
- Bureau of Highways 3

### Chief Engineer for Construction

- Bureau of Road Construction 1 and 2
- Bureau of Bridge Construction

### **Director General**

#### Office of Internal Audit

#### Deputy Director General for Administration

- Office of the Secretary
- Finance Division
- Personnel Division
- Legal Division
- Office of Medical
- Office of Public Sector Development
- Public Relations Center
- Inter-City Motorways and Concession Office
- Bureau of Highways 15

### Deputy Director General for Operations

- Bureau of Mechanical and Communication
- Bureau of Right Of Ways
- Procurement Division
- Road Construction Center
- Bureau of Highways 7

#### Chief Engineer for Traffic Safety

- Bureau of Safety Facility
- Bureau of Highways 4

### Chief Engineer for Planning

- Bureau of Planning
- Bureau of Highways 5

Deputy Director General for Maintenance

- Bureau of Highways Maintenance
- Bureau of Highways 8, 9, 10 and 13

### Deputy Director General for Engineering

- Bureau of Materials Analysis and Inspection
- Training Division
- Information Division
- Loan and Fund Control Division
- Office of Highways Standard
- Bureau of Highways 2

#### Chief Engineer for Research and Development

- Bureau of Road Research and Development
- Bureau of Highways 6

#### Chief Engineer for Maintenance

- Highways Police Division
- Office of Road Landscape architecture
- Office of Truck Weigh Control
- Bureau of Highways 1, 11, 12 and 14

### Chief Engineer for Construction

- Bureau of Road Construction 1 and 2
- Bureau of Bridge Construction



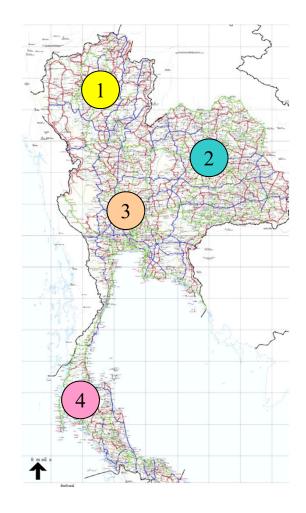
Chief Engineer for Location and Design

- Bureau of Location and Design

- Bureau of Highways 3

# Organization of Maintenance Work under Bureau of Bridge Construction, DOH

- 1 <u>Phichit Center</u> Northern Region (15 Provinces)
- <u>Khon Kean Center</u>
  Northeastern Region (19 Provinces)
- <u>Pathumthani Center</u>Central Region (28 Provinces)
- 4 <u>Nakhon Sri Thammarat Center</u> Southern Region (14 Provinces)



# DOH's Responsibilities

- More than 50,000 km. Length of Highway
- Approximately 16,000 Bridges, 700 km. length
- Some bridges are over 50 yrs olds



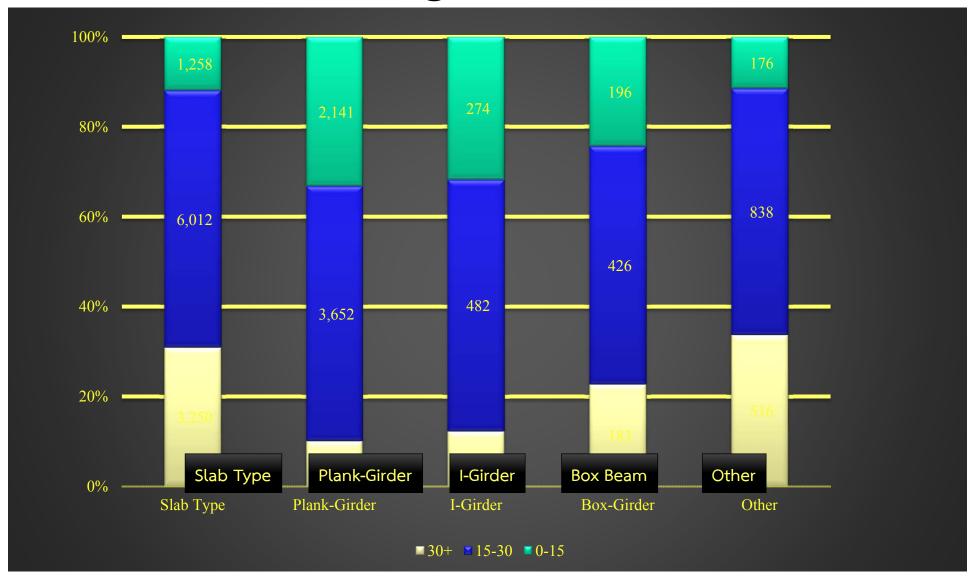
# Bridges under DOH's Responsibility

Total Number 14,939 bridges

Actual Length 713.19 Km. Length per 2-Lanes 814.14 Km.

Total Value 115,000 Million Baht approx.

# Age (Years)



# Bridge's Problem for DOH

- **Deterioration**
- 2 Loading
- 3 Accident and Fire
- 4 Disaster



# **Deterioration**















# **Deterioration**











# Loading















# Loading









# **Accident and Fire**









# Accident and Fire





### Disaster









# **Bridge Damages**

- Superstructure: Joint, Support, etc.
- Substructure: Column, Pier, etc.
- Foundation: Scouring



# **Damage Characteristics**

# Harmful Characteristics; for example

- Settlement, Deform
- Land Slide, Slope Failure from Disaster
- Fire Accident
- Erosion, Corrosion
- Joint Failure
- Bearing Pad, Strip
- P.C. Beam, Plank
- Bridge Deck
- Longitudinal Crack of A.C. Surface

# Damage Characteristics (Con't.)

# Harmless Characteristics; for example

- Parapet, Railing
- Sidewalk
- Small Crack, Peel Out
- Painting on Steel Structure

# Bridge Maintenance Measures

- Routine/General Inspection & Maintenance
- Principal/Special Inspection
- Traffic Safety Devices

# Bridge Inspection for Routine Maintenance

# Routine Maintenance including;

- bridge cleaning (by washing)
- take out grass or small tree in surrounding area
- repair cracking
- leveling road surface of approaching area
- take care corroded embankment at bridge abutment
- improve water way condition at bridge location

Take care by Office of Highways, located all over country



#### Bridge Inspection for Routine Maintenance

#### Routine Inspection of Bridge;

- Superstructure
- Substructure
- Other



# Bridge Inspection for Routine Maintenance Routine Inspection of Bridge;

#### 1. Superstructure

- Bearing
- Deck Slab
- Joint
- Drainage System
- Side Walk and Parapet



# Bridge Inspection for Routine Maintenance Routine Inspection of Bridge;

#### 2. Substructure

- Foundation
- Pier or Column
- Retaining Wall and Wing Wall
- Embankment End or Concrete Slope Protection
- Water Way Condition



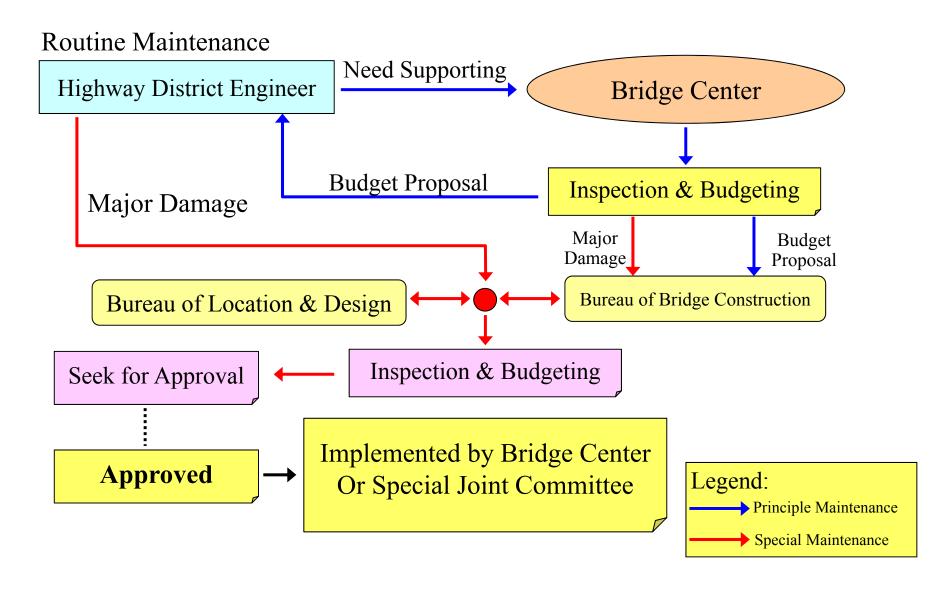
# Bridge Inspection for Routine Maintenance Routine Inspection of Bridge;

#### 3. Other

- Approach Slab
- Guard Rail
- Lighting
- Traffic Sign



#### Workflow of Bridge Maintenance/Rehabilitation



## **Evaluation Techniques**

#### Evaluation Technique

- Visual Inspection
- Steel Corrosion Assessment
- Concrete Evaluation
  - X-Ray Test
  - Rebound Hammer
  - Infrared Thermography
  - Ultra Sonic Tester
  - Ground Penetration Radar
  - Air Permeability Test

#### **Visual Inspection**













#### **Visual Inspection**

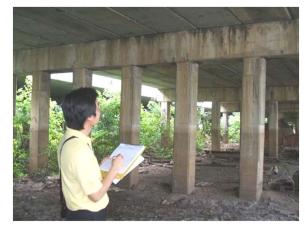










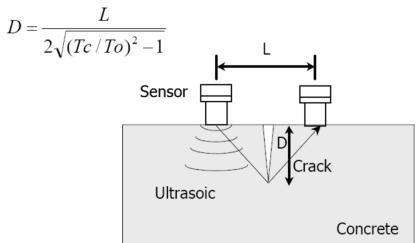


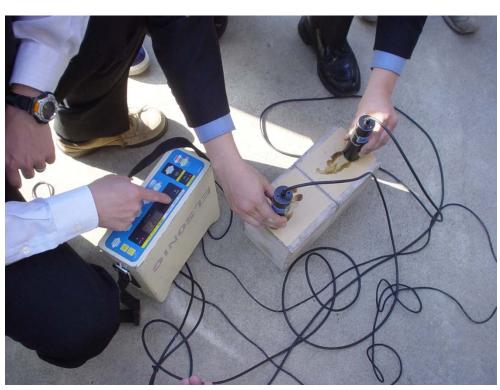
#### **Concrete Evaluation**

#### **Ultra Sonic Tester**

#### **Application:**

- Depth of Crack
- Thickness of Slab
- Detection of Defects
- Compressive Strength

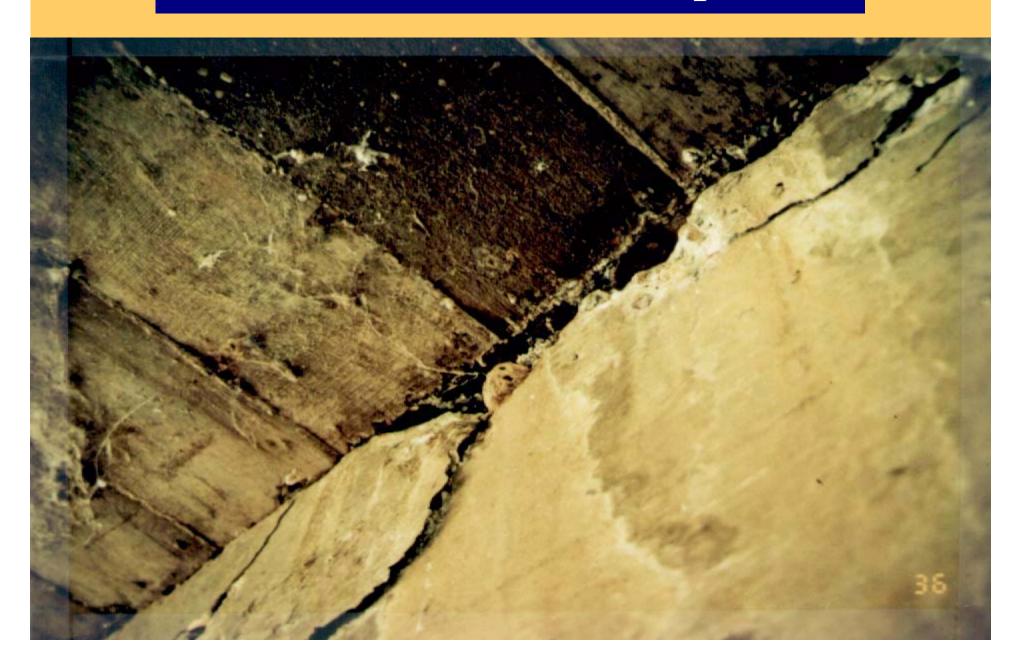




**Crack Depth Measuring — Application** 

# Bridge Maintenance, Rehabilitation & Strengthening

## Failure of Concrete at Cap Beam



## **Deterioration at Cap Beam**



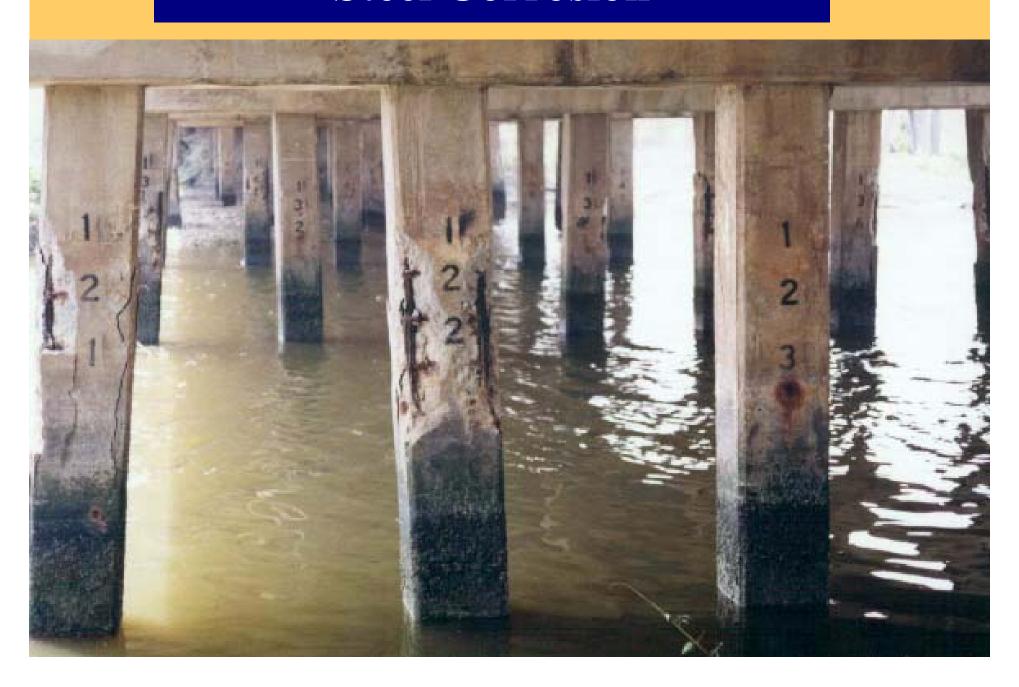
## **Deterioration under Bridge Deck**



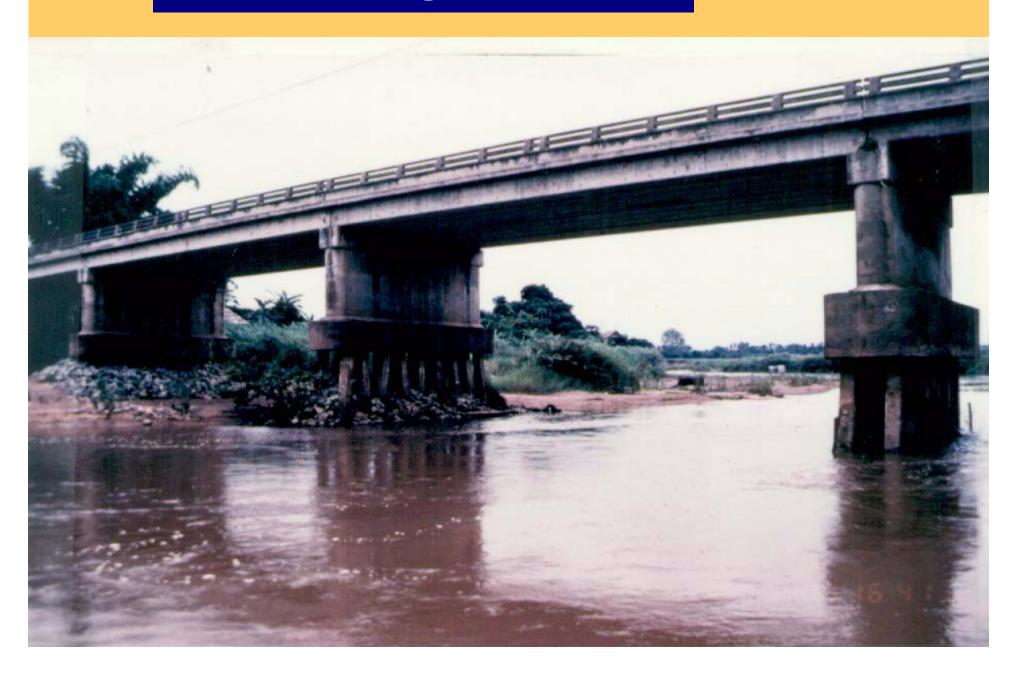
## **Deterioration of Parapet**



## **Steel Corrosion**



## Scouring at Pier



#### **Deformation of Bearing Pad**



#### Scouring at Bridge Abutment

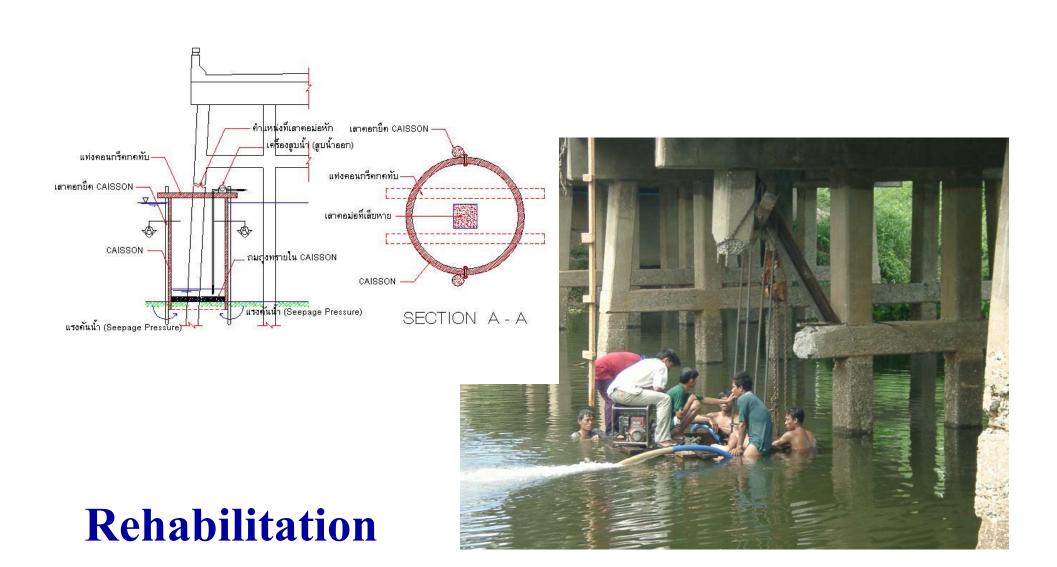


#### Failure of Pile System due to External Force

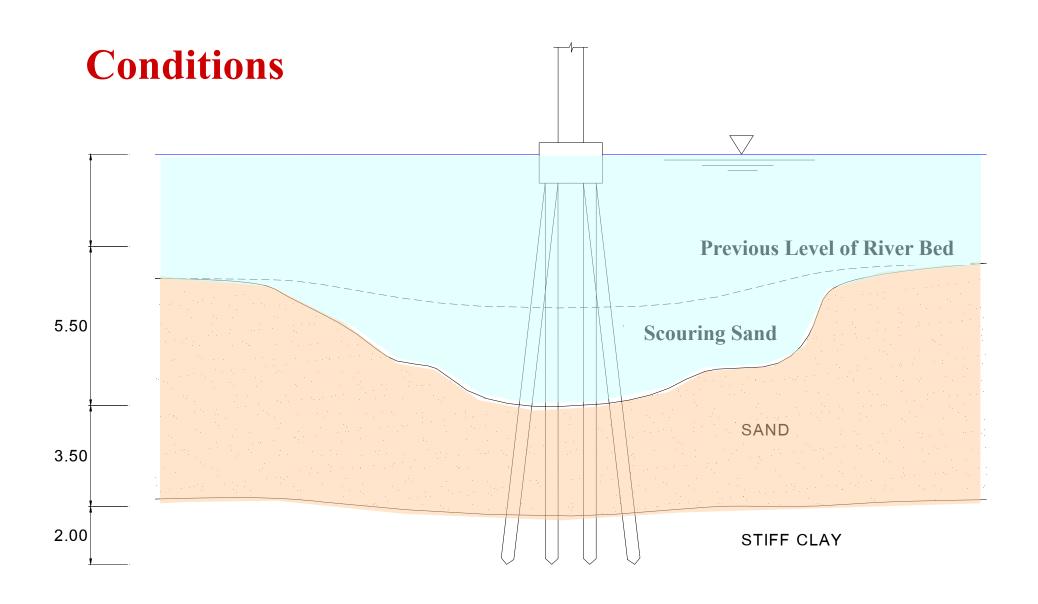




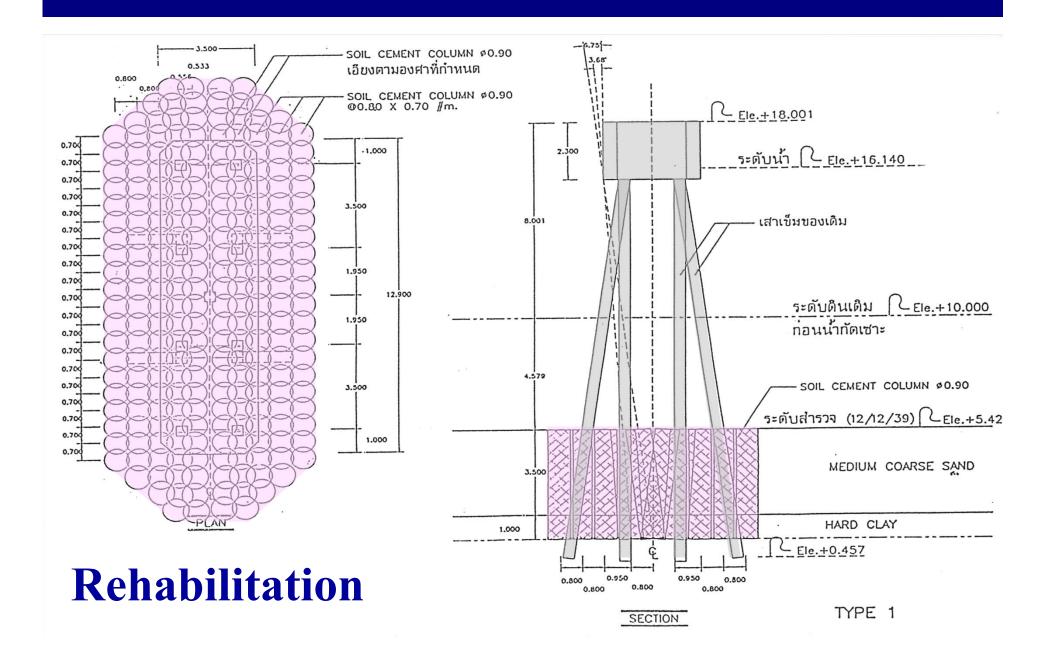
#### Failure of Pile System due to External Force











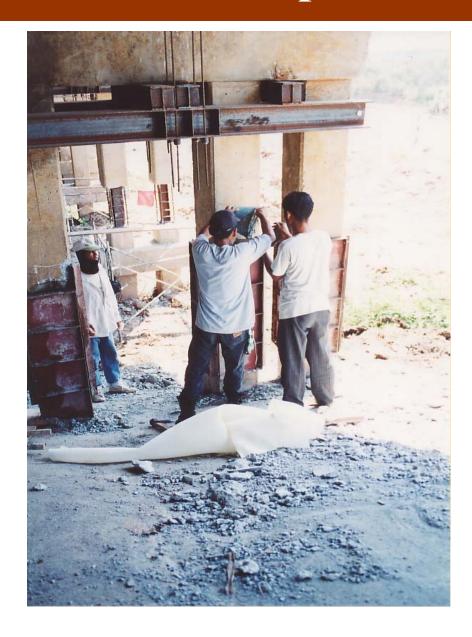




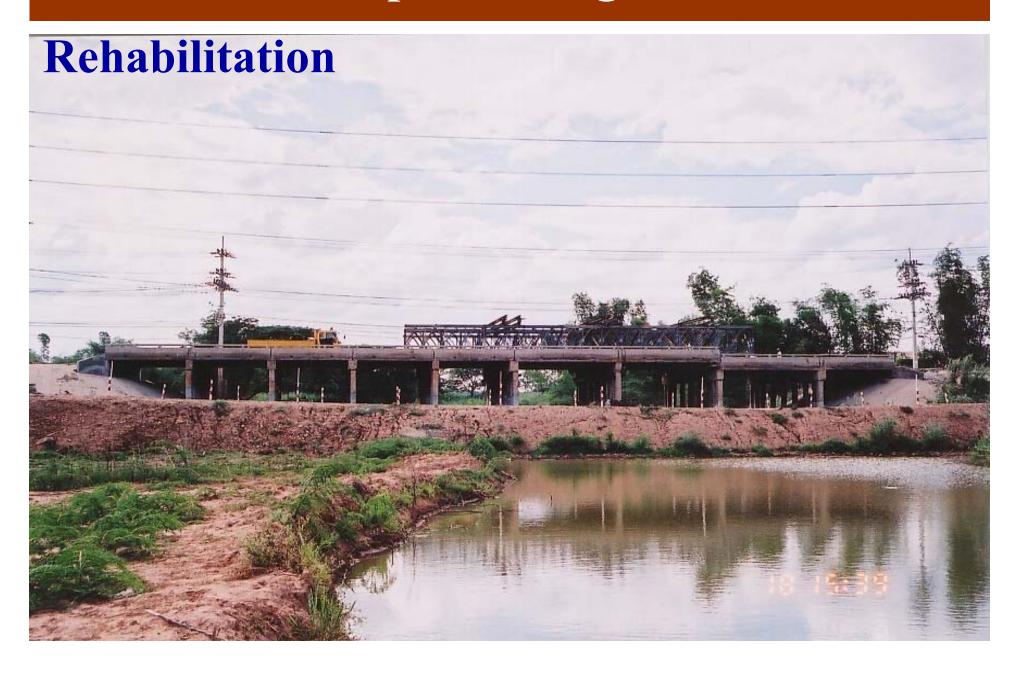








Rehabilitation



#### **Movement of Plank Girder**

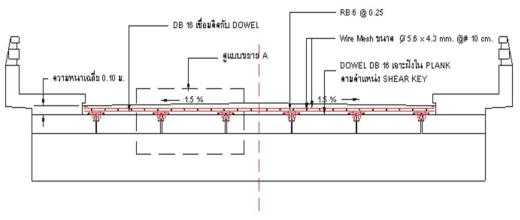




#### **Cracking and Spalling of Concrete Slab**

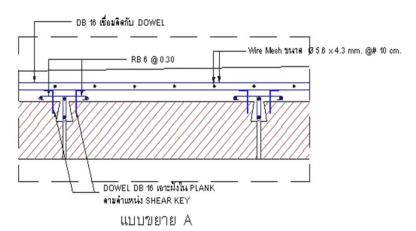


## Movement of Plank Girder & Cracking and Spalling of Concrete Slab





รูปตัดแสดงการเสริมเหล็กซ่อมผิวพื้นสะพานแบบ PLANK หรือBOX GIRDER





#### Rehabilitation

#### Joint Failure



**Conditions** 



#### Joint Failure

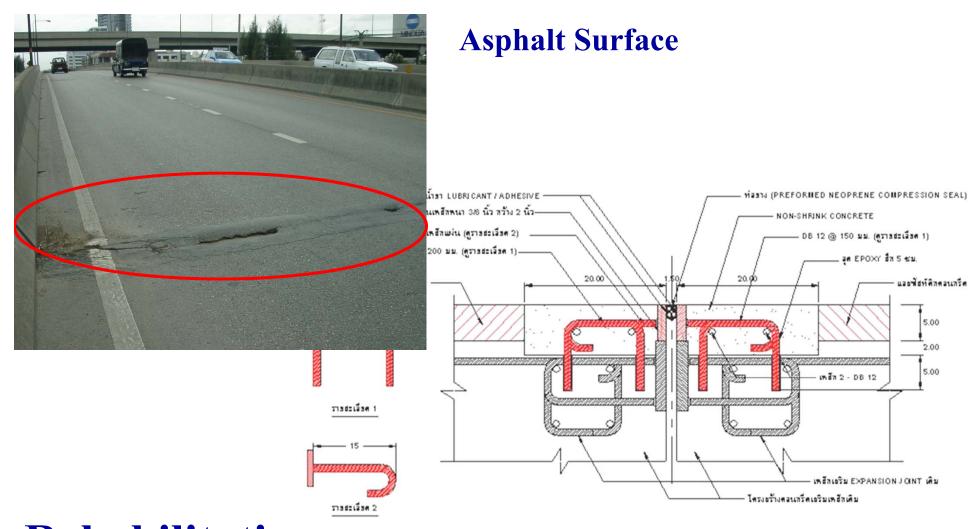
#### **Concrete Surface**







#### **Joint Failure**



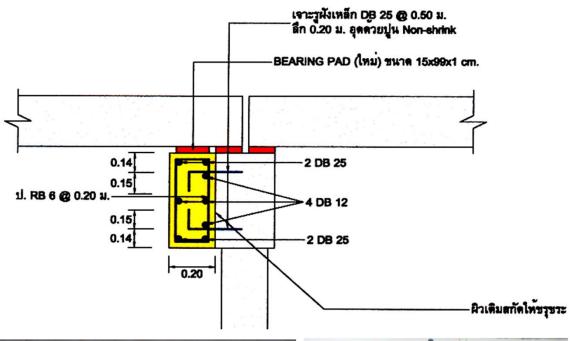
Rehabilitationลำหรับสะพานช่วง FIXED + FREE ไม่เกิน 30.00+30.00 ม. ช่วง FREE + FREE ไม่เกิน 30.00+30.00 ม.

# Not Enough Support at Cap Beam



# Not Enough Support at Cap Beam

#### Rehabilitation









## Slab Strengthening by Steel Plates



- Not enough Structural Capacity due to long term usage or heavier truck
- Objective: to supplement the insufficient quantity of reinforcing bar

## **Slab Strengthening by Carbon Fiber**





- Not enough Structural Capacity due to long term usage or heavier truck
- Objective: to supplement slight shortages in the quantity of slab reinforcement

# **BMMS**

# (Bridge Maintenance and Management System)

## BMMS (Bridge Maintenance and Management System)

#### **Objectives:**

To plan and manage maintenance system for bridge structures, by following data;

- 1. Physical Conditions
- 2. Failure Characteristic of Bridge Structures
- 3. Structural Capacity Evaluation from Present Condition
- 4. Maintenance History
- 5. Repairing and Maintenance Method
- 6. Cost of Repairing Materials
- 7. Maintenance Budget

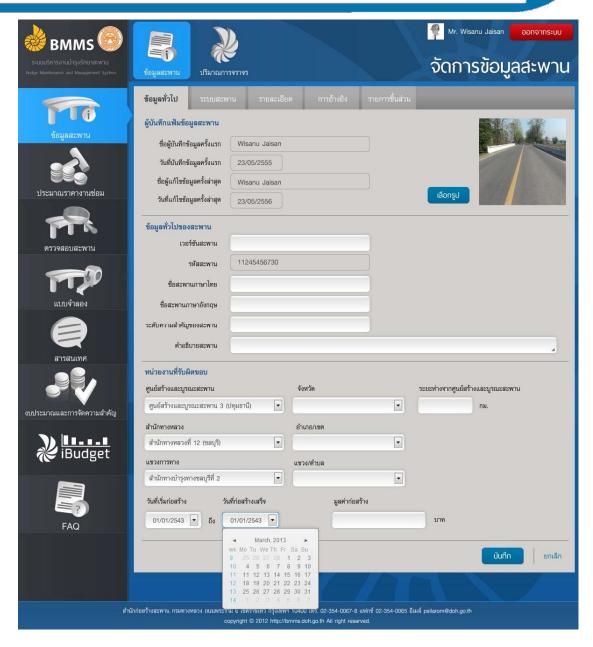
## BMMS (Bridge Maintenance and Management System)

# BMMS Database: comprises of main 7 modules

- 1. Inventory Module
- 2. Principal Inspection Module
- 3. Routine Inspection Module
- 4. Ranking Module
- 5. Price Book Module
- 6. Budget and Cost Control Module
- 7. Bridge Map Module

#### **MENU**

- >Inventory
- **≻**Cost Estimate
- **Inspection**
- **Model**
- **≻Budget & Ranking**
- **≻i-Budget**







#### **Price Book**

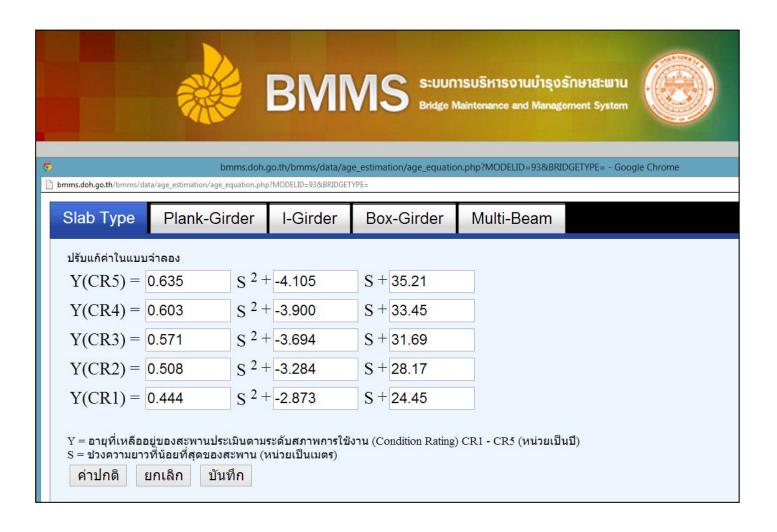
#### from The Comptroller General's Department (CGD)



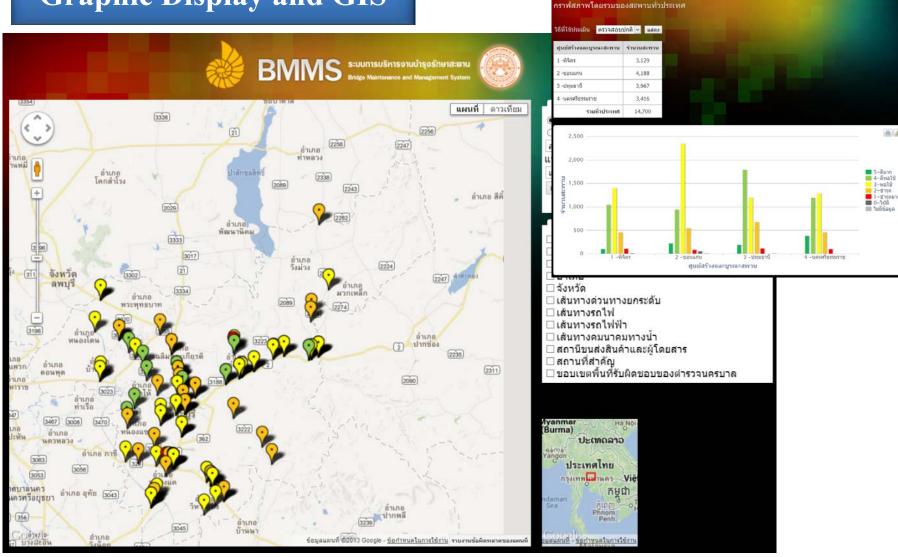


ราดาวัสดุก่อสร้าง กรุงเทพมหานคร (ราดาเงินสด ไม่รวมภาษีมูลดำเพิ่ม ไม่รวมคำขนส่ง) เดือน พฤษภาคมปี 2556 เลือกหมวด วัสดุเทหล่อกับที่ ∨ ตกลง เมวดวัสดุเทหล่อกับที่								
0101010000000000	กำลังอัดประลัยที่อายุ 28 วัน (กก./ตร.ชม.) รูปลูกบาศก์ 15x15x15 ชม. และรูปทรงกระบอก 15x30 ชม. ตราชีแพด * กทม.รอบใน							
0101010100100000	รุปลูกบาศก์ 180 กก./ตร.ชม. และรูปทรงกระบอก 140 กก./ตร.ชม.*	ลบ.ผ.	2,430.00	2,430.00				
0101010100200000	รุปลูกบาศก์ 210 กก./ตร.ชม. และรุปทรงกระบอก 180 กก./ตร.ชม.*	ตบ.พ.	2,470.00	2,470.0				
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0101010100400000	รูปลูกบาศก์ 280 กก./ตร.ชม. และรูปทรงกระบอก 240 กก./ตร.ชม.*	ลบ.ม.	2,550.00	2,550.0				
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#### **Model to forecast Deterioration**



#### **Graphic Display and GIS**

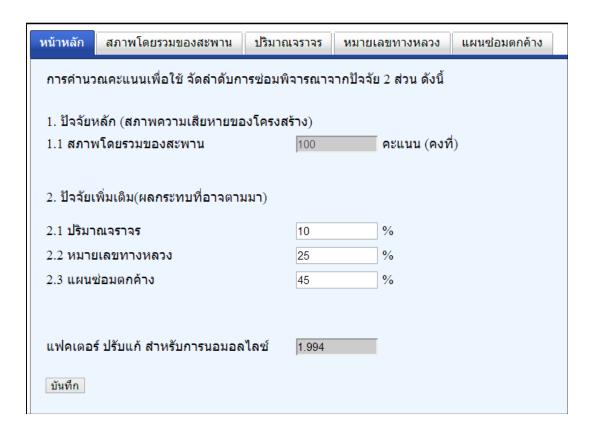


BMMS SUUNISUSINI

#### **Budget and Ranking**

#### Condition:

- Weighted Critical Damage Rating (WCDR)
- AADT
- Important of Route
- Year of un-approved plan



#### Fiscal Budget for Maintenance & Rehabilitation of Bridges

No.	Country	No. of Bridges	Maintenance & Rehab (Mil. Baht/year)	Asset Value (Mil. Baht)	M&R/Asset (%)
1	U.S.A.	599,996	163,462	19,317,799	0.85
2	U.K.	9,500	8,722	872,213	1.00
3	Germany	34,600	12,327	1,162,950	1.06
4	THAI	14,939	235*	115,000	0.20

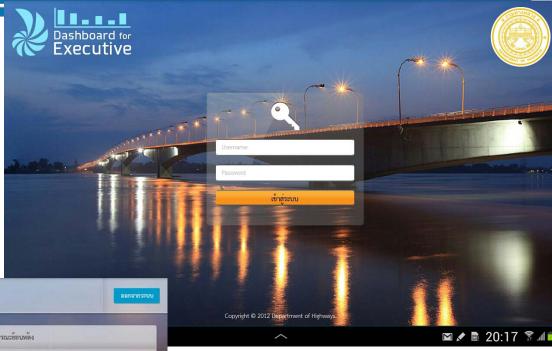


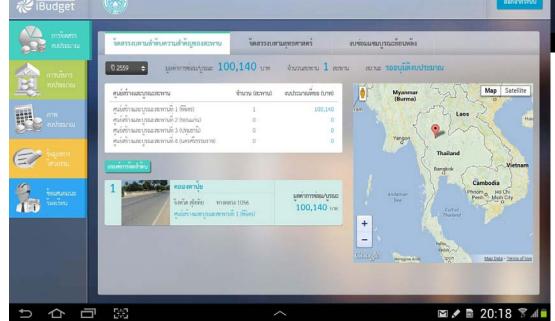


# Bureau of Bridge Construction Department of Highways

i-Budget

Tablet Application for policy level



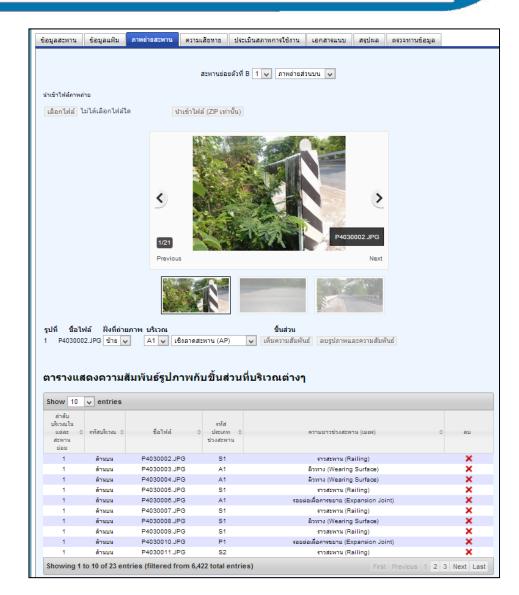




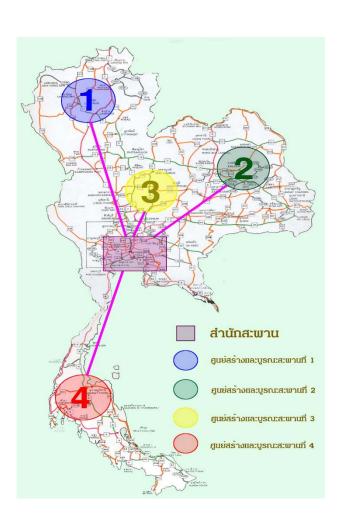
#### **Bridge Inspection**

on Web Application on Tablet Application - iBridge





## BMMS (Bridge Maintenance and Management System)



Connect and transfer database directly to Bureau of Bridge Construction via internet channel, for optimize and manage maintenance planning in overall scope







iBRIDGE Application: Login page





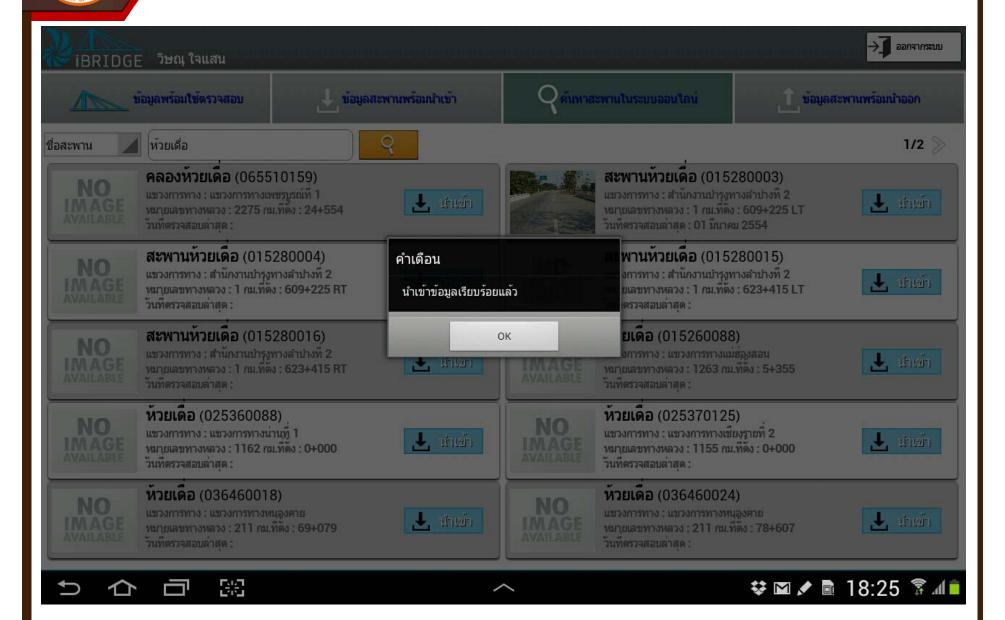
















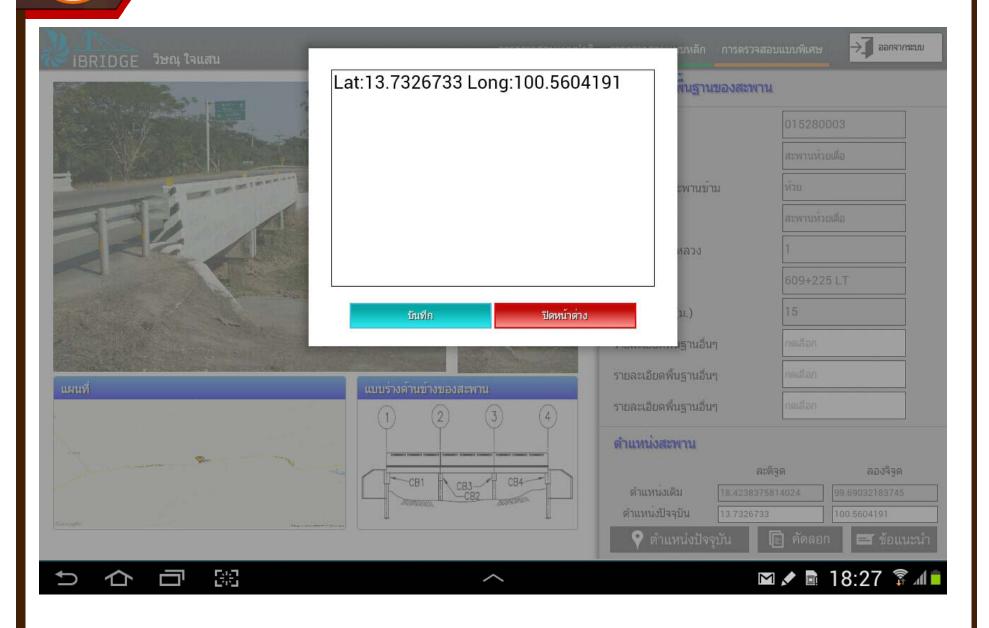




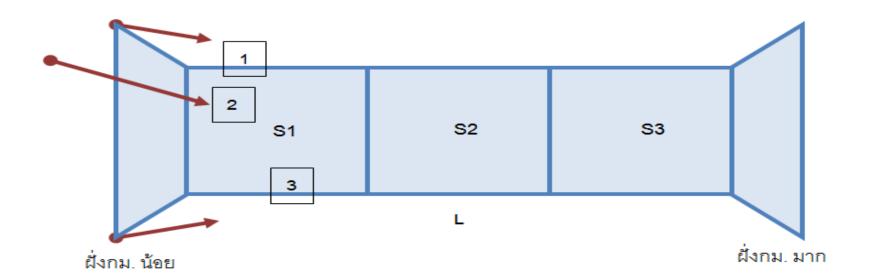






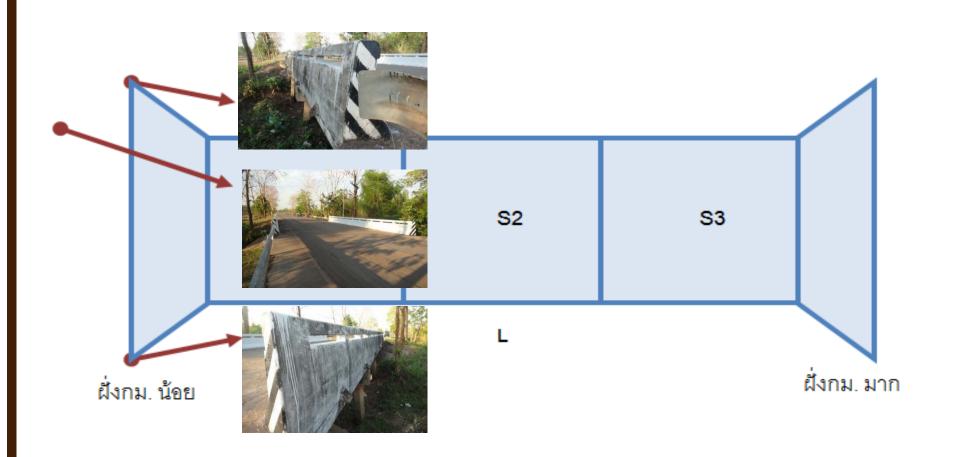


## 1. Routine Inspection

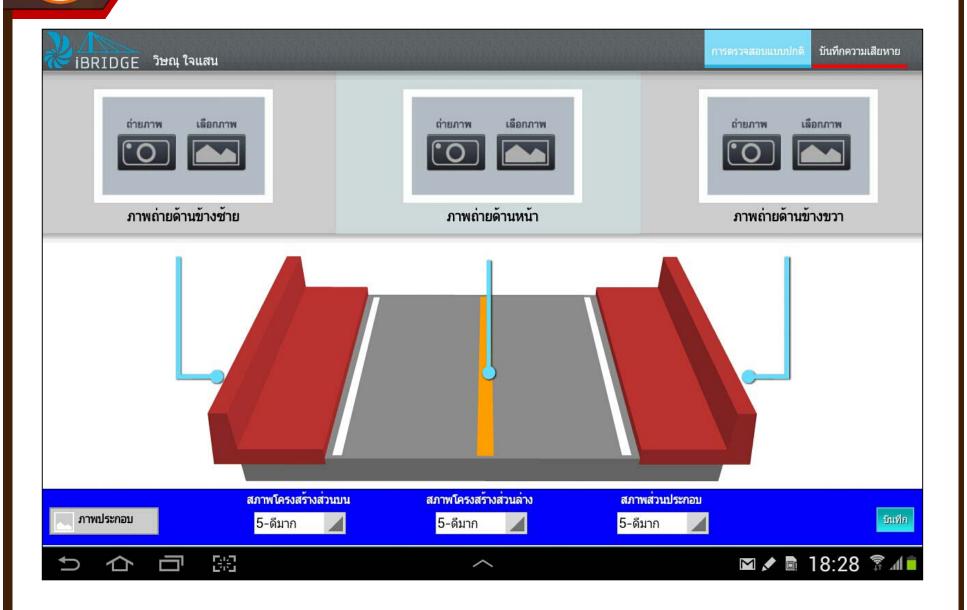


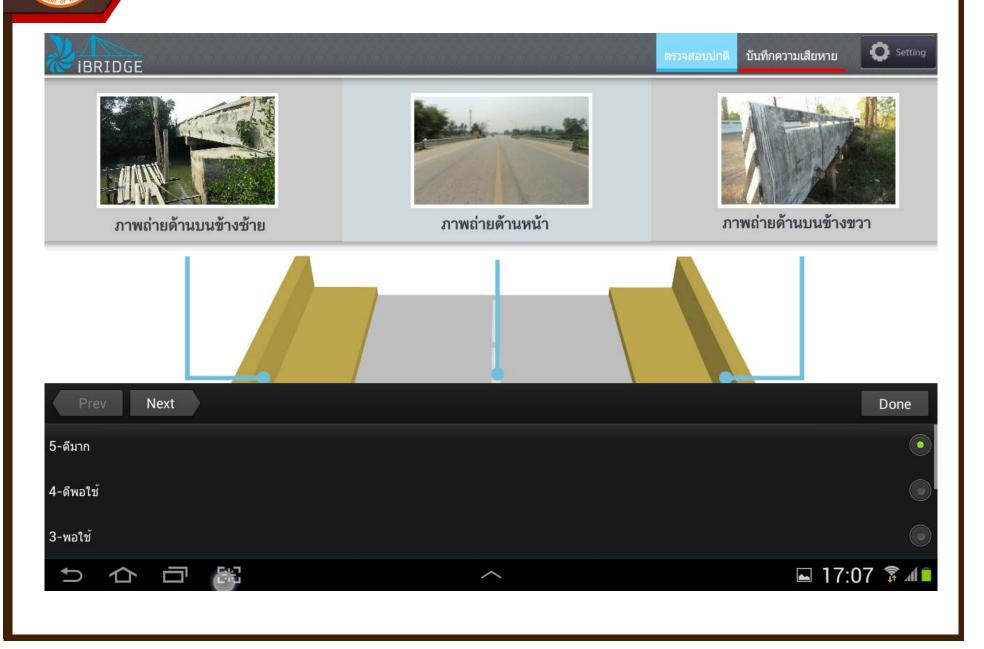


#### **Example Photos from Routine Inspection**











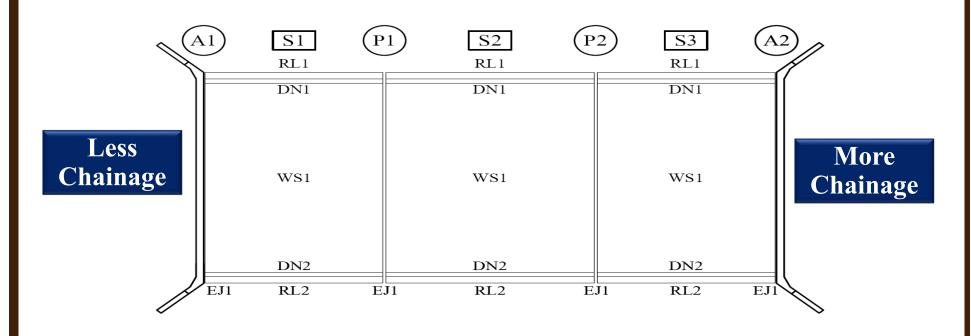
# 2. Principal Inspection





#### **Example Photos from Principal Inspection: on the bridge**

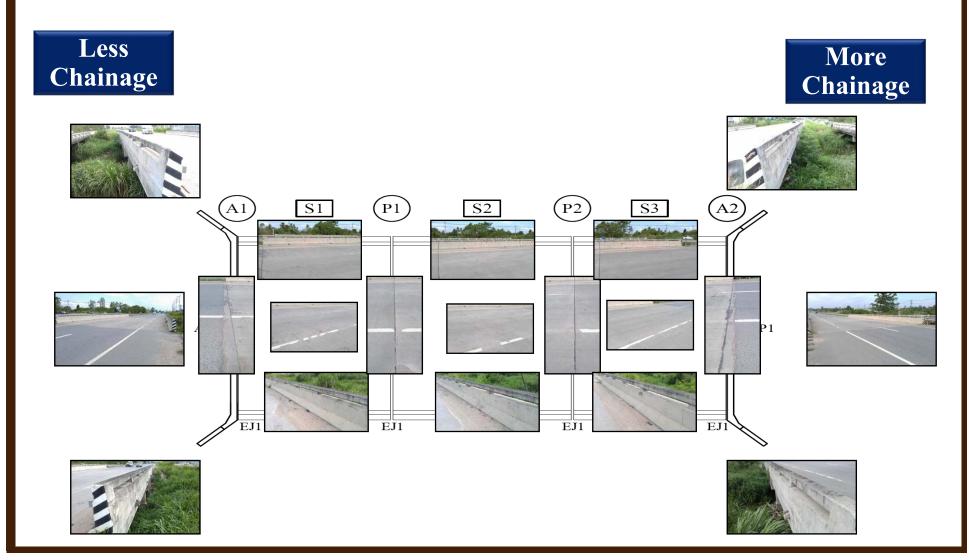
#### Left



Right



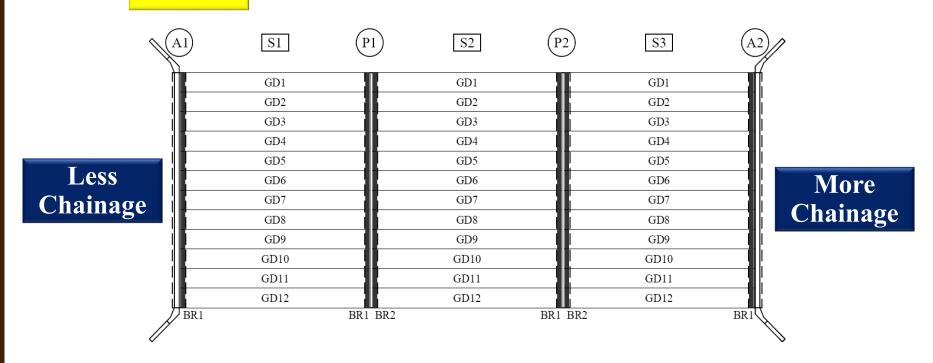
#### **Example Photos from Principal Inspection: on the bridge**





# **Example Photos from Principal Inspection:** under the bridge

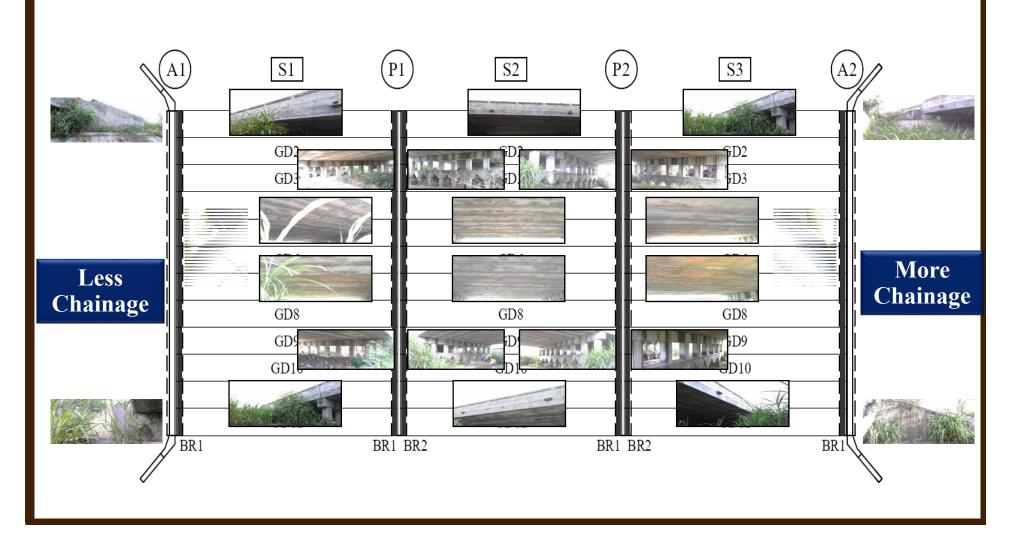
#### Left



Right



# **Example Photos from Principal Inspection:** under the bridge















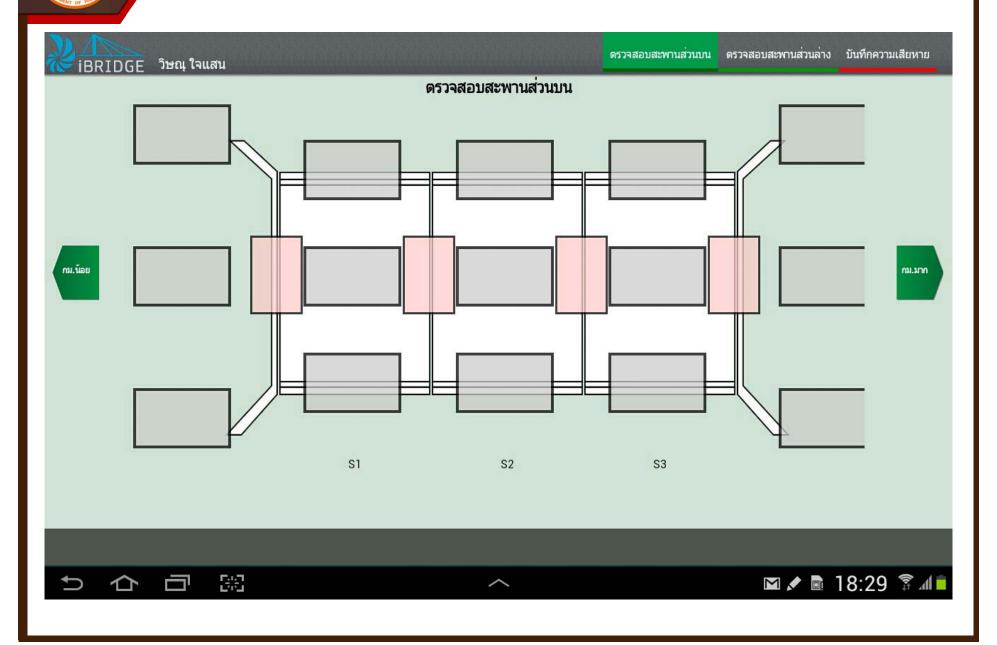








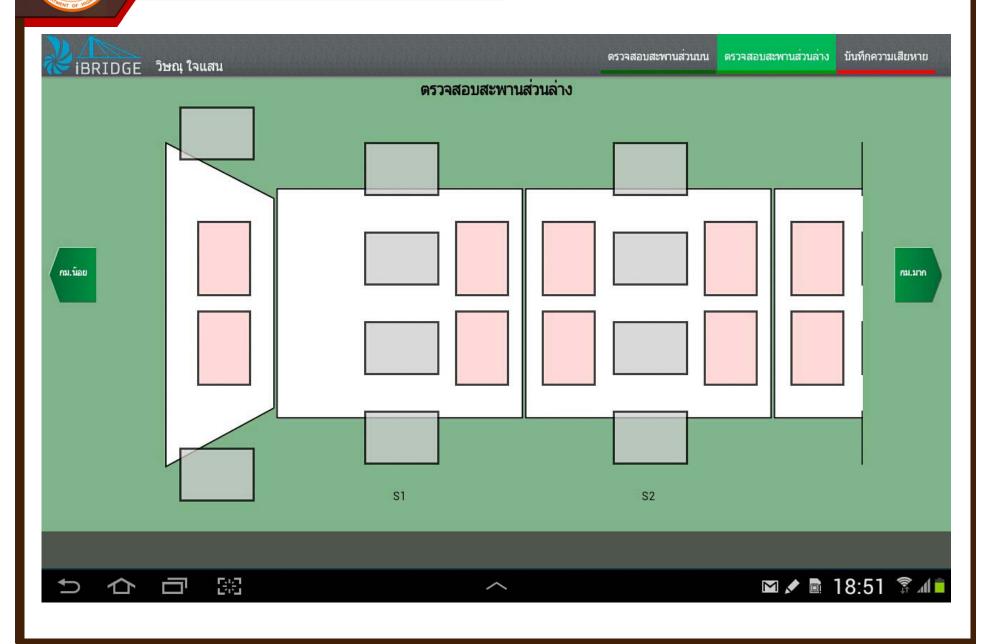




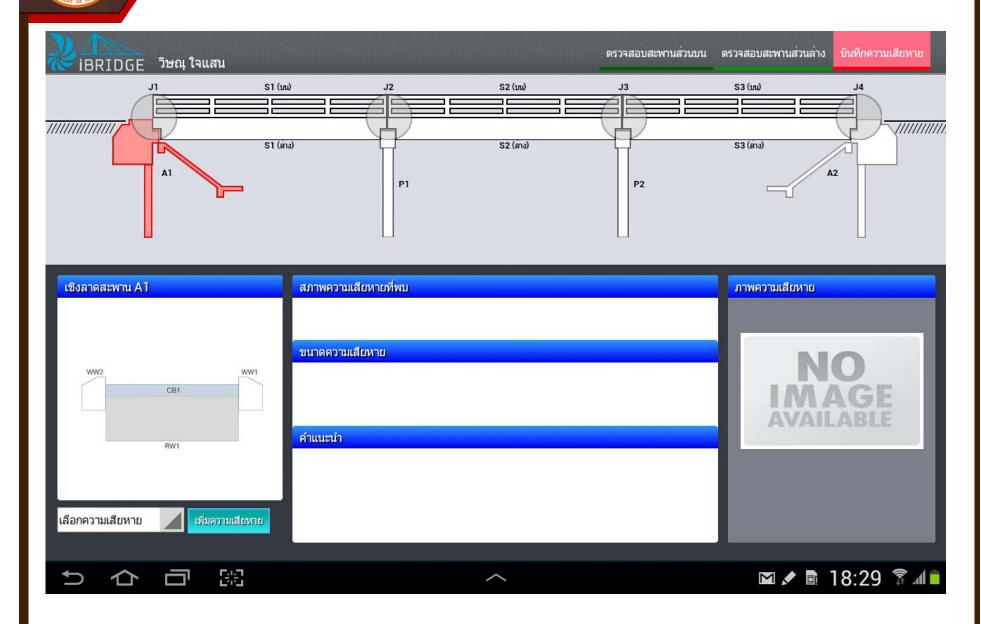




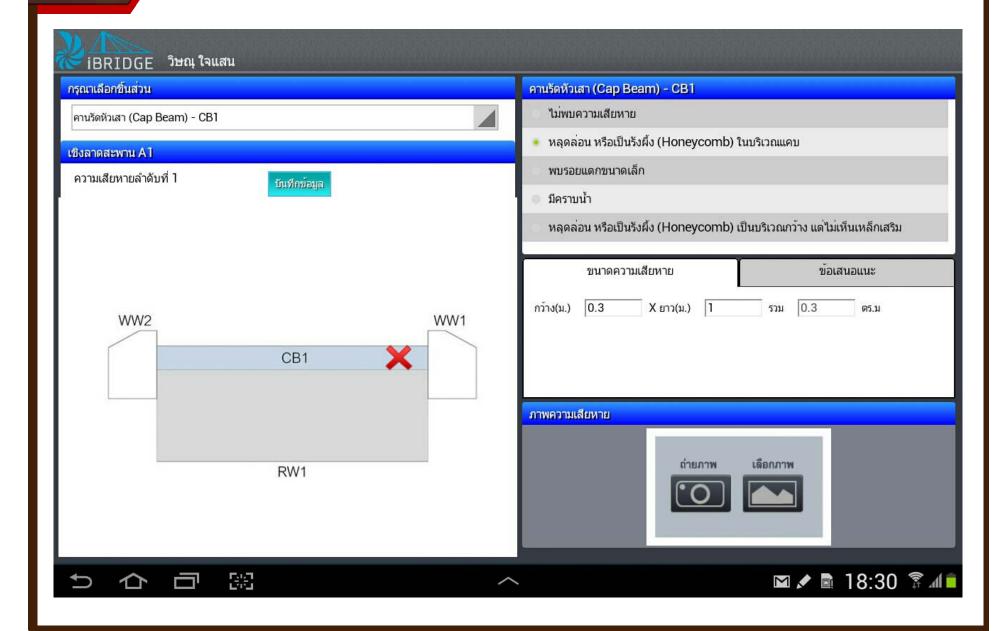






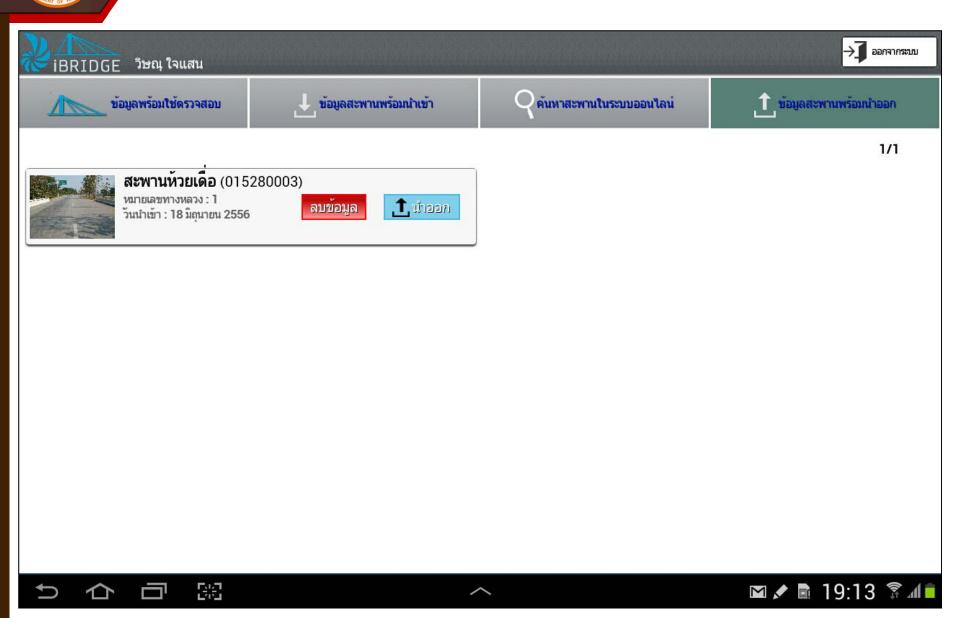


iBRIDGE วิษณุใจแล	.สน				
กรุณาเลือกชิ้นส่วน	The second second second	-	คานรัดหัวเสา (Cap Beam) - CB1		
คานรัดหัวเสา (Cap Beam) - CB1			• ไม่พบความเสียหาย		
เชิงลาดสะพาน A1			<ul><li>หลุดล่อน หรือเป็นรังผึ้ง (Honeycomb) ในบริเวณแคบ</li></ul>		
ความเสียหายลำดับที่ 1	* 4 *		พบรอยแตกขนาดเล็ก		
TI A INTERIOR INC.	ขึ้นทีกข้อมูล 		<ul><li>มีคราบน้ำ</li></ul>		
			หลุดล่อน หรือเป็นรังผึ้ง (Honeycomb) เป็นบริเวณกว้าง แต่ไม่เห็นเหล็กเสริม		
			ขนาดความเสียหาย	ข้อเสนอแนะ	
WW2	CB1	WW1			
	RW1		ภาพความเสียหาย ถ่ายภาพ	เลือกภาพ	
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